

4.5 – Solve Quadratic Equations by finding Square Roots

Properties of Square Roots

Product Property $\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{b}$

Quotient Property $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}$

Example 1 Simplify the expression

a. $\sqrt{80}$
 $= \sqrt{16} \cdot \sqrt{5} = 4\sqrt{5}$

c. $\sqrt{\frac{4}{81}} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{81}} = \frac{2}{9}$

b. $\sqrt{5}\sqrt{20}$
 $= \sqrt{100} = 10$

d. $\sqrt{\frac{7}{16}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{16}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}$

Simplifying Radicals – A square root expression is simplified if:

- no radicand has a perfect square factor other than 1
- there is no radical in a denominator

Example 2 Simplify the expression

a. $\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$

b. $\frac{3}{7+\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{7-\sqrt{2}}{7-\sqrt{2}} \right) = \frac{21-3\sqrt{2}}{49-2} = \frac{21-3\sqrt{2}}{47}$

Solving Quadratic Equations – From standard form ($ax^2 + bx + c$) when b is zero, some quadratic equations can be solved by square roots

Example 3 Solve (a) $3x^2 + 5 = 41$ and (b) $2(x + 2)^2 - 4 = 8$

$$(a) \quad 3x^2 + 5 = 41$$

$$\frac{3x^2}{3} = \frac{36}{3}$$

$$x^2 = 12$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{12}$$

$$x = \sqrt{4}\sqrt{3}$$

$$x = \pm 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$(b) \quad 2(x+2)^2 - 4 = 8$$

$$\frac{2(x+2)^2}{2} = \frac{12}{2}$$

$$(x+2)^2 = 6$$

$$\sqrt{(x+2)^2} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$x+2 = \sqrt{6}$$

$$x = -2 \pm \sqrt{6}$$

HW: 4-34 even

SIMPLIFYING RADICAL EXPRESSIONS Simplify the expression.

3. $\sqrt{28}$

4. $\sqrt{192}$

5. $\sqrt{150}$

6. $\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{27}$

7. $4\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{6}$

8. $5\sqrt{24} \cdot 3\sqrt{10}$

9. $\sqrt{\frac{5}{16}}$

10. $\sqrt{\frac{35}{36}}$

11. $\frac{8}{\sqrt{3}}$

12. $\frac{7}{\sqrt{12}}$

13. $\sqrt{\frac{18}{11}}$

14. $\sqrt{\frac{13}{28}}$

15. $\frac{2}{1-\sqrt{3}}$

16. $\frac{1}{5+\sqrt{6}}$

17. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4+\sqrt{5}}$

18. $\frac{3+\sqrt{7}}{2-\sqrt{10}}$

SOLVING QUADRATIC EQUATIONS Solve the equation.

22. $s^2 = 169$

23. $a^2 = 50$

24. $x^2 = 84$

25. $6z^2 = 150$

26. $4p^2 = 448$

27. $-3w^2 = -213$

28. $7r^2 - 10 = 25$

29. $\frac{x^2}{25} - 6 = -2$

30. $\frac{t^2}{20} + 8 = 15$

31. $4(x-1)^2 = 8$

32. $7(x-4)^2 - 18 = 10$

33. $2(x+2)^2 - 5 = 8$

34. ★ **MULTIPLE CHOICE** What are the solutions of $3(x+2)^2 + 4 = 13$?

(A) $-5, 1$

(B) $-1, 5$

(C) $-2 \pm \sqrt{3}$

(D) $2 \pm \sqrt{3}$