

## 4.6 – Operations with Complex Numbers

The Imaginary Unit  $i$ .

$$i = \sqrt{-1} \quad \text{therefore,} \quad i^2 = (\sqrt{-1})(\sqrt{-1}) = (\sqrt{-1})^2 = -1$$

### KEY CONCEPT

### For Your Notebook

#### The Square Root of a Negative Number

##### Property

##### Example

1. If  $r$  is a positive real number, then  $\sqrt{-r} = i\sqrt{r}$ .
2. By Property (1), it follows that  $(i\sqrt{r})^2 = -r$ .

$$\sqrt{-3} = i\sqrt{3}$$

$$(i\sqrt{3})^2 = i^2 \cdot 3 = -3$$

Example 1 Solve  $2x^2 + 11 = -37$

$$\begin{array}{r} -11 \\ -11 \\ \hline 2x^2 = -48 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$x^2 = -24$$

$$x = \sqrt{-1}\sqrt{4}\sqrt{6} \Rightarrow x = \pm 2i\sqrt{6}$$

Complex Numbers – written in Standard Form  $a + bi$ , consist of a real part,  $a$ , and an imaginary part,  $bi$

To add and subtract complex numbers, combine the real parts and then combine the imaginary parts

Example 2 Write the expression as a complex number in standard form

a.  $(8 - i) + (5 + 4i)$

$$(8 + 5) + (-i + 4i)$$
$$\boxed{13 + 3i}$$

c.  $10 - (6 + 7i) + 4i$

$$(10 - 6) + (-7i + 4i)$$
$$4 + (-3i)$$
$$\boxed{4 - 3i}$$

b.  $(7 - 6i) - (3 - 6i)$

$$(7 - 3) + (-6i + 6i)$$
$$4 + 0i \quad \boxed{= 4}$$

Example 3 Multiply Complex Numbers

a.  $4i(-6 + i)$

$$4i(-6) + 4i(i)$$
$$= -24i + 4i^2$$
$$= -24i + 4(-1)$$
$$\boxed{= -4 - 24i}$$

b.  $(9 - 2i)(-4 + 7i)$

$$-36 + 63i + 8i - 14i^2$$
$$-36 - 14(-1) + 71i$$
$$\boxed{= -22 + 71i}$$

**Example 4 Divide Complex Numbers**

Write the quotient  $\frac{7+5i}{1-4i}$  in standard form

Use Conjugate  $(1+4i)$  & FOIL

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{7+5i}{1-4i} \left( \frac{1+4i}{1+4i} \right) &= \frac{7+28i+5i+20i^2}{1+4i-4i-16i^2} \\ &= \frac{7+33i-20}{1-16} = \frac{-13+33i}{17} \text{ OR } -\frac{13}{17} + \frac{33i}{17} \end{aligned}$$

**HW: 3-33 all**

**EXAMPLE 1**  
12-21  
3-11

**EXAMPLE 2**  
12-21

**SOLVING QUADRATIC EQUATIONS** Solve the equation.

- |                          |                            |                        |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 3. $x^2 = -28$           | 4. $r^2 = -624$            | 5. $z^2 + 8 = 4$       |
| 6. $s^2 - 22 = -112$     | 7. $2x^2 + 31 = 9$         | 8. $9 - 4y^2 = 57$     |
| 9. $6t^2 + 5 = 2t^2 + 1$ | 10. $3p^2 + 7 = -9p^2 + 4$ | 11. $-5(n - 3)^2 = 10$ |

**ADDING AND SUBTRACTING** Write the expression as a complex number in standard form.

- |                              |                              |                             |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 12. $(6 - 3i) + (5 + 4i)$    | 13. $(9 + 8i) + (8 - 9i)$    | 14. $(-2 - 6i) - (4 - 6i)$  |
| 15. $(-1 + i) - (7 - 5i)$    | 16. $(8 + 20i) - (-8 + 12i)$ | 17. $(8 - 5i) - (-11 + 4i)$ |
| 18. $(10 - 2i) + (-11 - 7i)$ | 19. $(14 + 3i) + (7 + 6i)$   | 20. $(-1 + 4i) + (-9 - 2i)$ |

21. ★ **MULTIPLE CHOICE** What is the standard form of the expression  $(2 + 3i) - (7 + 4i)$ ?

- (A) -4      (B)  $-5 + 7i$       (C)  $-5 - i$       (D)  $5 + i$

**EXAMPLES**

**4 and 5**

on pp. 277-278  
for Exs. 22-33

**MULTIPLYING AND DIVIDING** Write the expression as a complex number in standard form.

- |                          |                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 22. $6i(3 + 2i)$         | 23. $-i(4 - 8i)$         | 24. $(5 - 7i)(-4 - 3i)$  |
| 25. $(-2 + 5i)(-1 + 4i)$ | 26. $(-1 - 5i)(-1 + 5i)$ | 27. $(8 - 3i)(8 + 3i)$   |
| 28. $\frac{7i}{8+i}$     | 29. $\frac{6i}{3-i}$     | 30. $\frac{-2-5i}{3i}$   |
| 31. $\frac{4+9i}{12i}$   | 32. $\frac{7+4i}{2-3i}$  | 33. $\frac{-1-6i}{5+9i}$ |