

## 5.3 – Add, Subtract, and Multiply Polynomials

To add and subtract polynomials, add or subtract the coefficients of like terms

Example 1 Add polynomials vertically and horizontally

a.  $2x^3 - 5x^2 + 3x - 9$  add  $x^3 + 6x^2 + 11$  vertically

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x^3 - 5x^2 + 3x - 9 \\ + \quad x^3 + 6x^2 \qquad \qquad + 11 \\ \hline 3x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 2 \end{array}$$

b.  $3y^3 - 2y^2 - 7y$  add  $-4y^2 + 2y - 5$  horizontally

$$(3y^3 - 2y^2 - 7y) + (-4y^2 + 2y - 5) = 3y^3 - 6y^2 - 5y - 5$$

Example 2 Subtract polynomials vertically and horizontally

a. Subtract  $3x^3 + 2x^2 - x + 7$  from  $8x^3 - x^2 - 5x + 1$  vertically

$$\begin{array}{r} 8x^3 - x^2 - 5x + 1 \\ - (3x^3 + 2x^2 - x + 7) \\ \hline 5x^3 - 3x^2 - 4x - 6 \end{array}$$

b. Subtract  $5z^2 - z + 3$  from  $4z^2 + 9z - 12$  horizontally

$$(4z^2 + 9z - 12) - (5z^2 - z + 3) = -z^2 + 10z - 15$$

Example 3 Multiply polynomials vertically and horizontally

a. Multiply  $-2y^2 + 3y - 6$  by  $y - 2$  vertically

$$\begin{array}{r} -2y^2 + 3y - 6 \\ \times \qquad \qquad \qquad y - 2 \\ \hline -4y^3 + 6y^2 + 12 \\ -2y^2 + 3y^2 - 6y \qquad \qquad \qquad = -2y^3 + 7y^2 - 12y + 12 \end{array}$$

b. Multiply  $x + 3$  by  $3x^2 - 2x + 4$  horizontally

$$\begin{aligned}(x+3)(3x^2-2x+4) \\ = 3x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x + 9x^2 - 6x + 12 \\ = 3x^3 + 7x^2 - 2x + 12\end{aligned}$$

Example 4 Multiply three binomials

Multiply  $x - 5$ ,  $x + 1$ , and  $x + 3$  horizontally

$$\begin{aligned}(x-5)(x+1)(x+3) \\ = (x-5)(x^2 + 4x + 3) \\ = x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x - 5x^2 - 20x - 15 \\ = x^3 - x^2 - 17x - 15\end{aligned}$$

Example 5 Using Special Product Patterns

a.  $(3t + 4)(3t - 4)$

$$= 9t^2 - 16$$

b.  $(8x - 3)^2$

$$= 64x^2 - 48x + 9$$

c.  $(pq + 5)^3$

$$= p^3 q^3 + 15p^2 q^2 + 75pq + 125$$

### KEY CONCEPT

### For Your Notebook

#### Special Product Patterns

##### Sum and Difference

$$(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2$$

##### Example

$$(x + 4)(x - 4) = x^2 - 16$$

##### Square of a Binomial

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

##### Example

$$(y + 3)^2 = y^2 + 6y + 9$$

$$(3z^2 - 5)^2 = 9z^4 - 30z^2 + 25$$

##### Cube of a Binomial

$$(a + b)^3 = a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$$

$$(a - b)^3 = a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$$

##### Example

$$(x + 2)^3 = x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x + 8$$

$$(p - 3)^3 = p^3 - 9p^2 + 27p - 27$$

HW: (4-10 even), (17-23 odd), (28,29), (38-42)

**EXAMPLES**

Ex. 2

p. 346

Exs. 3-15

**ADDING AND SUBTRACTING POLYNOMIALS** Find the sum or difference.

3.  $(3x^2 - 5) + (7x^2 - 3)$
4.  $(x^2 - 3x + 5) - (-4x^2 + 8x + 9)$
5.  $(4y^2 + 9y - 5) - (4y^2 - 5y + 3)$
6.  $(z^2 + 5z - 7) + (5z^2 - 11z - 6)$
7.  $(3s^3 + s) + (4s^3 - 2s^2 + 7s + 10)$
8.  $(2a^2 - 8) - (a^3 + 4a^2 - 12a + 4)$
9.  $(5c^2 + 7c + 1) + (2c^3 - 6c + 8)$
10.  $(4t^3 - 11t^2 + 4t) - (-7t^2 - 5t + 8)$
11.  $(5b - 6b^3 + 2b^4) - (9b^3 + 4b^4 - 7)$
12.  $(3y^2 - 6y^4 + 5 - 6y) + (5y^4 - 6y^3 + 4y)$
13.  $(x^4 - x^3 + x^2 - x + 1) + (x + x^4 - 1 - x^2)$
14.  $(8v^4 - 2v^2 + v - 4) - (3v^3 - 12v^2 + 8v)$

15. ★ **MULTIPLE CHOICE** What is the result when  $2x^4 - 8x^2 - x + 10$  is subtracted from  $8x^4 - 4x^3 - x + 2$ ?

- (A)  $-6x^4 + 4x^3 - 8x^2 + 8$   
 (B)  $6x^4 - 4x^3 + 8x^2 - 8$   
 (C)  $10x^4 - 8x^3 - 4x^2 + 12$   
 (D)  $6x^4 + 4x^3 - 2x - 8$

**EXAMPLE 3**

p. 347

Exs. 16-25

**MULTIPLYING POLYNOMIALS** Find the product of the polynomials.

16.  $x(2x^2 - 5x + 7)$
17.  $5x^2(6x + 2)$
18.  $(y - 7)(y + 6)$
19.  $(3z + 1)(z - 3)$
20.  $(w + 4)(w^2 + 6w - 11)$
21.  $(2a - 3)(a^2 - 10a - 2)$
22.  $(5c^2 - 4)(2c^2 + c - 3)$
23.  $(-x^2 + 4x + 1)(x^2 - 8x + 3)$
24.  $(-d^2 + 4d + 3)(3d^2 - 7d + 6)$
25.  $(3y^2 + 6y - 1)(4y^2 - 11y - 5)$

**ERROR ANALYSIS** Describe and correct the error in simplifying the expression.

26. 
$$\begin{aligned} & (x^2 - 3x + 4) - (x^3 + 7x - 2) \\ &= x^2 - 3x + 4 - x^3 + 7x - 2 \\ &= -x^3 + x^2 + 4x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

27. 
$$\begin{aligned} & (2x - 7)^3 = (2x)^3 - 7^3 \\ &= 8x^3 - 343 \end{aligned}$$

**EXAMPLE 4**

p. 347

Exs. 28-37

**MULTIPLYING THREE BINOMIALS** Find the product of the binomials.

28.  $(x + 4)(x - 6)(x - 5)$
29.  $(x + 1)(x - 7)(x + 3)$
30.  $(z - 4)(-z + 2)(z + 8)$
31.  $(a - 6)(2a + 5)(a + 1)$
32.  $(3p + 1)(p + 3)(p + 1)$
33.  $(b - 2)(2b - 1)(-b + 1)$
34.  $(2s + 1)(3s - 2)(4s - 3)$
35.  $(w - 6)(4w - 1)(-3w + 5)$
36.  $(4x - 1)(-2x - 7)(-5x - 4)$
37.  $(3q - 8)(-9q + 2)(q - 2)$

**EXAMPLE 5**

on p. 348

for Exs. 38-47

**SPECIAL PRODUCTS** Find the product.

38.  $(x + 5)(x - 5)$
39.  $(w - 9)^2$
40.  $(y + 4)^3$
41.  $(2c + 5)^2$
42.  $(3t - 4)^3$
43.  $(5p - 3)(5p + 3)$
44.  $(7x - y)^3$
45.  $(2a + 9b)(2a - 9b)$
46.  $(3z + 7y)^3$