

## 7.4 – Evaluate Logarithms

The definition of Logarithm with Base  $b$

$$\log_b y = x \text{ if and only if } b^x = y$$

Example 1 Rewrite Logarithmic equations

a.  $\log_2 8 = 3$

$$2^3 = 8$$

c.  $\log_{12} 12 = 1 \quad 12^1 = 12$

b.  $\log_4 1 = 0$

$$4^0 = 1$$

d.  $\log_{1/4} 4 = -1$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1} = 4$$

Example 2 Evaluate Logarithms

a.  $\log_4 64$

$$4^x = 64$$

$$\text{so } \log_4 64 = 3$$

b.  $\log_5 0.2$

$$5^x = 0.2$$

$$0.2 = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow \log_5 0.2 = -1$$

c.  $\log_{1/5} 125 \quad \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^x = 125$

$$5^{-3} = 125 \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-3} = \frac{1}{5^{-3}} \text{ or } 5^3$$

$$\text{so } \log_{1/5} 125 = -3$$

d.  $\log_{36} 6$

$$36^x = 6$$

$$\sqrt{36} = 6 \Rightarrow 36^{1/2} = 6$$

$$\text{so } \log_{36} 6 = \frac{1}{2}$$

Common and Natural Logarithms

**Common Logarithm**

$$\log_{10} x = \log x$$

**Natural Logarithm**

$$\log_e x = \ln x$$

Example 3 Evaluate Common and Natural Logarithms

a.  $\log 8 = .903$

b.  $\ln 0.3 = -1.204$

Inverse Functions

$$\log_b b^x = x \quad \text{and} \quad b^{\log_b x} = x$$

Example 5 Use Inverse Properties

a.  $10^{\log 4} = 4$

b.  $\log_5 25^x$

$$= \log_5 (5^2)^x = \log_5 (5^{2x})$$

$$\log_5 5^{2x} = 2x$$

HW: (3-35 odds)

**EXAMPLE 1**

on p. 499  
Exs. 3-7

**EXPONENTIAL FORM** Rewrite the equation in exponential form.

3.  $\log_4 16 = 2$

4.  $\log_7 343 = 3$

5.  $\log_6 \frac{1}{36} = -2$

6.  $\log_{64} 1 = 0$

7. **ERROR ANALYSIS** Describe and correct the error in rewriting the equation  $2^{-3} = \frac{1}{8}$  in logarithmic form.

$$\log_2 -3 = \frac{1}{8} \quad \times$$

**EXAMPLE 2**

on p. 500  
Exs. 8-19

**EVALUATING LOGARITHMS** Evaluate the logarithm without using a calculator.

8.  $\log_{15} 15$

9.  $\log_7 49$

10.  $\log_6 216$

11.  $\log_2 64$

12.  $\log_9 1$

(13.)  $\log_{1/2} 8$

14.  $\log_3 \frac{1}{27}$

15.  $\log_{16} \frac{1}{4}$

16.  $\log_{1/4} 16$

17.  $\log_8 512$

18.  $\log_5 625$

19.  $\log_{11} 121$

**EXAMPLE 3**

on p. 500  
for Exs. 20-27

**CALCULATING LOGARITHMS** Use a calculator to evaluate the logarithm.

20.  $\log 14$

21.  $\ln 6$

22.  $\ln 0.43$

23.  $\log 6.213$

24.  $\log 27$

25.  $\ln 5.38$

26.  $\log 0.746$

27.  $\ln 110$

**EXAMPLE 5**

on p. 501  
for Exs. 28-36

**USING INVERSE PROPERTIES** Simplify the expression.

28.  $7^{\log_7 x}$

29.  $\log_5 5^x$

30.  $30^{\log_{30} 4}$

31.  $10^{\log 8}$

32.  $\log_6 36^x$

(33.)  $\log_3 81^x$

34.  $\log_5 125^x$

35.  $\log_2 32^x$

36. ★ **MULTIPLE CHOICE** Which expression is equivalent to  $\log 100^x$ ?

(A)  $x$

(B)  $2x$

(C)  $10x$

(D)  $100x$